**Pan-Africanism**

1. Define *movement*, like “nationalist *movement*”
2. Define *independence.*
3. What was the Pan-African movement?
4. Are Pan-Africanism and the Pan-African movementthe same thing?
5. Who started Pan-Africanism?
6. When did people first start *thinking* about Pan-African ideas?
7. When did Pan-African ideas begin to spread across the continent of Africa?
8. How many countries were part of the Pan-African movement?
9. Was Pan-Africanism a *Nationalist movement*? How do you know?
10. What was one really important effect of the Pan-African movement?
11. Did the Pan-African movement ever really end? How do you know?
12. What does “people of African descent” mean? Give an example.
13. Where did the people who “were invited” into the movement live?
14. Name two African-American authors that supported Pan-Africanism.
15. Name the 1960s singer that supported the ongoing Pan-African movement.
16. What does “multi-national” mean?
17. What was “c*ontinental* Pan-Africanism”?
18. One goal of the Pan-African movement was to unite all \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_.
19. Did the Pan-African movement ever want to make all of Africa one big country?
20. What type of music, made popular by Bob Marley, is associated with Pan-Africanism?
21. The colors of the Pan-African banner are red, green, and black. The "red" stands for the blood that unites all people of African ancestry and "green" stands for the rich land of Africa. What does the “black” stand for?
22. What is the African Union?
23. The African Union was formed during the \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ .
24. What does the African Union work to do, even today?
25. The Africans wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from European Colonialism.

Anything else you want to “CRAM” in about Pan-Africanism?

**European Colonization**

1. Define *imperialism.*
2. Define *colonialism.*
3. Define *colony*.
4. Define *partition.*
5. Define *colonized.*
6. Define *conflict*.
7. Define *ethnic group.*
8. Define *artificial boundaries.*
9. What was the “Scramble for Africa”?
10. What were some results of European partitioning?
11. What did Africa have that Europeans wanted?
12. How did the Europeans “partition” Africa? Why were these divisions “artificial”?
13. Did European colonialism cause fighting in Africa? Why?
14. Which countries had the most territory in Africa?
15. Who colonized both Kenya and Nigeria until the 1960s?
16. What word means “to divide territory”?
17. What word means “to have colonies outside of your country”?
18. Competing over the amount of land they owned is an example of: Gold, Gospel, or Glory?
19. Wanting the natural resources of a colony is an example of: Gold, Gospel, or Glory?
20. “White Man’s Burden” is an example of: Gold, Gospel, or Glory?
21. Missionary work in the colonies is an example of: Gold, Gospel, or Glory?
22. Which European power was the 1st to colonize Africa?
23. What 2 African countries were the ONLY ones never colonized by Europeans?
24. What happened at the Berlin Conference in 1884?

Anything else you want to “CRAM” in about European Colonization?

**African Nationalism**

1. Define *nationalism*.
2. Define *independence*.
3. How many countries are involved in a nationalist movement?
4. Is a nationalist movement “multinational”? How do you know?
5. How did nationalism lead to independence in Nigeria?
6. How did nationalism lead to independence in Kenya?
7. Which country gained its independence from Britain in 1960?
8. Which country gained its independence from Britain in 1963?
9. Define *civil war*.
10. Which country has experienced fighting between ethnic groups *since* itsplit from British rule?
11. *This country* had a PEACEFULsplit from British rule.
12. *This country* had a VIOLENTsplit from British rule.
13. What word means “strong belief/pride in one’s country”?
14. Britain finally allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to put their own people into the government.
15. What word means “fighting with another group *inside* your own country”?

Anything else you want to “CRAM” in about Nationalism?

**South African Apartheid**

1. The *Apartheid* laws affected which African nation?
2. This word means “to separate by race or ethnicity.”
3. In \_\_\_\_\_ *Apartheid* means “seperateness”.
4. When did *Apartheid* begin?
5. Nelson Mandela won this award in 1993 for helping to end *Apartheid*.
6. This group fought for equal rights in South Africa during *Apartheid*; Nelson Mandela was once their leader.
7. Who became South Africa’s president in 1994?
8. This man started to repeal the *Apartheid* laws in the early 1990s.
9. This racial group was the minority in South Africa during *Apartheid*.
10. This racial group was the majority in South Africa during *Apartheid*.
11. These were the areas of cities where the black South Africans were forced to live.
12. How long was Nelson Mandela in jail?
13. This politician released Nelson Mandela from prison.
14. The name for the set of laws in South Africa that enforced segregation.
15. When did *Apartheid* end?
16. How long did the laws of *Apartheid* govern South Africa?